

CLASS: XIIth

DATE:

**SOLUTION** 

**SUBJECT: CHEMISTRY** 

**DPP NO.: 5** 

## **Topic:-**redox reactions

1 **(c)** 

Oxidation of Co and reduction of  $Cu^{2+}$  is taking place.

$$4 \times 1 + a + 6 \times (-2) = -1$$

$$\therefore a = +7$$

$$a + 3 \times (+1) = 0$$

$$\therefore a = -3$$

$$2MnCl_2 + 5PbO_2 + 6HNO_3 \rightarrow 2HMnO_4 + 2PbCl_2 + 3Pb(NO_3)_2 + 2H_2O$$

$$4 \times 1 + a + 4 \times (-1) = 0$$

$$\therefore a = 0$$

Ox. no. of each species remains same.

$$Mn^{7+} + 2e \rightarrow Mn^{5+}$$
.

$$4 \times 1 + a + 6 \times (-1) = 0$$

$$\therefore a = +2$$

$$2NH_3 + OCl^- \rightarrow N_2H_4 + Cl^- + H_2O$$

$$2 \times le^{-}$$
 given  
 $H_2S + H_2O_2 \longrightarrow S + 2H_2O$   
 $2e^{-}$  lose

H<sub>2</sub>S -Oxidation, Reducing agent.

 $H_2O_2$  — Reduction, Oxidising agent.

11 **(d)** 
$$S^{4+} \rightarrow S^{6+} + 2e$$
.

12 **(b)**

$$a + 2 \times 1 - 1 = 0$$
 $\therefore a = -1$ 

13 **(d)**
 $2Cu^{2+} + 2e \rightarrow Cu_2^{1+}$ 
 $\therefore E = \frac{M}{1}$ 

14 **(c)**
 $Cr_2^{6+} + 6e \rightarrow 2Cr^{3+};$ 
 $Cr^2O_7^{2-}$  is reduced.

15 **(a)**
 $Sn^0 \rightarrow Sn^{4+} + 4e$ 

16 **(d)**
 $2Fe^{3+} + Sn^{2+} \rightarrow 2Fe^{2+} + Sn^{4+}$ 

17 **(c)**

The reactions, in which the same element is oxidised as well as reduced, are called disproportionation reactions.

In this reaction, the same element, *ie*, Cl<sub>2</sub> is oxidised as well as reduced, so it is an example of disproportionation reaction.

$$Cr_2O_7^{2-} + 14H^+ + 6I^- \rightarrow 2Cr^{3+} + 7H_2O + 3I_2$$

$$Cr_2O_7^{2-}$$
 is reduced to  $Cr^{3+}$ .

Thus, final state of Cr is +3. Hence, (a)

 $NaNO_2$  (Sodium nitrite) acts both as oxidising as well as reducing agent because in it N-atom is in +3 oxidation state (intermediate oxidation state).

Oxidising property

$$2NaNO_2 + 2KI + 2H_2SO_4 \rightarrow Na_2SO_4 + K_2SO_4 + 2NO + 2H_2O + I_2$$

Reducing property

$$H_2O_2 + NaNO_2 \rightarrow NaNO_3 + H_2O$$

Graphic is uncombined state of carbon.

ANSWER-KEY										
Q.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
A.	С	A	A	С	D	С	A	A	A	D
Q.	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
A.	D	В	D	С	A	D	С	A	D	A

