

CLASS: XIIth

DATE:

SOLUTION

SUBJECT: CHEMISTRY

DPP NO. : 2

Topic:-REDOX REACTIONS

S has +6 ox. no. in SO_3

$$3 \times a + 1 \times 1 = 0$$

$$\therefore a = -1/3$$

Tendency to lose more electron for cation decreases.

$$4Zn + NO_3^- + 10H^+ \rightarrow 4Zn^{2+} + NH_4^+ + 3H_2O(Net equation)$$

$$4Zn + NO_3^- + 10HCl \rightarrow 4Zn^{2+} + NH_4^+ + 5Cl_2 + 3H_2O$$

$$: 1 \text{ mole of NO}_3^- \text{ (Or NaNO}_3\text{) is } \frac{\text{reduced by}}{\text{reduced by}}$$

$$\therefore \frac{1}{2}$$
 mole of No₃ will be reduced by

$$= 10 \times \frac{1}{2}$$
 moles of HCl

Meq. of
$$FeSO_4 = Meq.$$
 of $KMnO_4$

$$\frac{w}{152/1} \times 1000 = 200 \times 1$$

$$\therefore w = 30.4 \text{ g}$$

$$BiO_3^- + 6H^+ + 2e^- \rightarrow Bi^{3+} + 3H_2O$$

$$x = 1$$

$$5H_2O_2 + 2ClO_2 + 2OH^- \rightarrow 2Cl^- + 5O_2 + 6H_2O$$

$$Meq.of Na_2S_2O_3 = Meq. of CuSO_4$$

$$\therefore V \times 0.4 \times 1 = 50 \times 0.2 \times 1$$

$$\therefore V = 25 \text{ mL}$$

$$N = \frac{47.5}{189.7/2 \times 2.25} = 0.222 \, N$$

$$2e + Fe_2^{3+} \rightarrow 2Fe^{2+}$$

$$Mn^{7+} + 5e \rightarrow Mn^{2+}$$

$$C_2^{3+} \rightarrow 2C^{4+} + 2e$$

Oxidation no. of N in NO⁺ is

$$(1 \times x) + 1 \times (-2) = +1$$

$$\therefore x = +3$$

Oxidation no. of Cl in ClO₄ is

$$(1 \times x) + 4 \times (-2) = -1$$

$$x = +7$$

1. Sulphurous acid H₂SO₃

$$2 + x + (-2 \times 3) = 0$$

$$x - 4 = 0$$

$$\therefore$$
 $x = 4$

2. Pyrosulphuric acid $(H_2S_2O_7)$

$$2 + 2x + (-2 \times 7) = 0$$

or
$$2x = 12$$

3. Thiosulphuric acid $(H_2S_2O_3)$

$$2 + 2x + (-2 \times 3) = 0$$

or
$$2x = 4$$

$$x = 2$$

4. Dithionous acid $(H_2S_2O_4)$

$$2 + 2x + (-2 \times 4) = 0$$

$$2x = 6$$

$$\therefore x = 3$$

PRERNA EDUCATION

$$KCN + AgCN \longrightarrow KAg(CN)_2$$

(Complex formation)

CN⁻ also acts as reducing agent.

$$Mg + 2HCl \rightarrow MgCl_2 + H_2$$
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Meq. of oxalic acid = Meq. of $KMnO_4$

$$V \times 0.1 \frac{250 \times 8}{100 \times 31.6} \times 1000 = 6.3$$
 litre

H₃PO₃ is phosphorous acid.

$$Cr_2^{6+} + 6e \longrightarrow 2Cr^{3+}$$

$$H_4P_2O_5:4 \times 1 + 2 \times a - 5 \times 2 = 0$$

$$a = +3$$

$$H_4P_2O_6:4 \times 1 + 2 \times a - 6 \times 2 = 0$$

$$a = +4$$

$$H_4P_2O_7:4 \times 1 + 2 \times a - 7 \times 2 = 0$$

$$a = +5$$

$$2S_2O_3^{2-} + I_2 \longrightarrow S_4O_6^{2-} + 2I^-$$
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PRERNA EDUCATION

ANSWER-KEY										
Q.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
A.	В	С	A	A	A	В	В	В	A	В
Q.	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
A.	С	В	С	С	A	A	D	С	С	С

