

Class : XIth Date : Subject : CHEMISTRY DPP No. : 8

## **Topic :- Chemical Bonding and Molecular Structure**

- 1. The equilateral triangle shape has: a) *sp*-hybridization b)  $sp^2$ -hybridization c)  $sp^3$ -hybridization d)  $sp^3d$ -hybridization
- 2. Which of the following has fractional bond order? a)  $O_2^{2^+}$  b)  $O_2^{2^-}$  c)  $F_2^{2^-}$  d)  $H_2^-$
- 3. For which of the following hybridization the bond angle is maximum? a)  $sp^2$  b) sp c)  $sp^3$  d)  $dsp^2$
- 4. Experiment shows that H<sub>2</sub>O has a dipole moment whereas, CO<sub>2</sub> has not. Point out the structures which best illustrate these facts:

a) 
$$O=C=O, H-O-H$$
 b)  $O = O, H-O-H$  c)  $O=C=O, H$  d)  $H = O, O-H$ 

5. In TeCl<sub>4</sub>, the central atom tellurium involves

a)  $sp^3$  hybridisation b)  $sp^3 d$  hybridization c)  $sp^3 d^2$  hybridisation d)  $dsp^2$  hybridisation

- 6. Stability of hydrides generally increases with:
  - a) Increase in bond angle
  - b) Decrease in bond angle
  - c) Decrease in resonance
  - d) None of these
- 7. Which of the following is isoelectronic with  $CO_2$ ? a)  $NO_2$  b) NO c)  $N_2O$  d)  $N_2O_4$
- 8. Which can be described as a molecule with residual bonding capacity? a)  $N_2$  b)  $CH_4$  c) NaCl d)  $BeCl_2$



a) Charge on the ion and size of the ionc) Size of the ion only

b) Packing of ions only

- d) Charge on the ion only
- 10. Identify the correct statement from below, concerning the structure of  $CH_2 = C = CH_2$ <br/>a) The molecule is planarOne of the three carbon atoms is in an- $sp^3$ <br/>b) hybridised state

The molecule is non - planar with the two -Cd) All the carbon atoms are *sp*-hybridized H<sub>2</sub> groups being in planes perpendicular to c) each other

- 11. (i) H C H angle in  $CH_4$ 
  - (ii) Cl B Cl angle in  $BCl_3$
  - (iii) F I F angle in IF<sub>7</sub> in a plane
  - (iv) I I I angle in  $I_3^-$

Increasing order of above bond angles is

- a) (i) < (ii) < (iii) < (iv)
- c) (iii) < (i) < (ii) < (iv)

b) (ii) < (i) < (iii) < (iv) d) (iv) < (ii) < (i) < (iii)

- 12. Among the following elements, the most electronegative is: a) Oxygen b) Chlorine c) Nitrogen d) Fluorine
- 13. Metallic bonds do not play a role in:a) Brassb) Copperc) Germaniumd) Zinc
- 14. Which *p*-orbitals overlapping would give the strongest bond?



- 15. H<sub>2</sub>O boils at higher temperature than H<sub>2</sub>S because it is capable of forming:a) Ionic bondsb) Covalent bondsc) Hydrogen bondsd) Metallic bonds
- 16. When two atomic orbitals combine, they form:
  - a) One molecular orbitals
  - b) Two molecular orbitals
  - c) Two bonding molecular orbitals
  - d) Two antibonding molecular orbitals

- 17. The correct increasing covalent nature is: a) NaCl < *LiCl* < *BeC*l<sub>2</sub> b) BeCl<sub>2</sub> < *NaCl* < *LiCl* c) BeCl<sub>2</sub> < *LiCl* < *NaCl* d) LiCl < *NaCl* < *BeC*l<sub>2</sub>
- 18. IP<sub>1</sub> and IP<sub>2</sub> of Mg are 178 and 348 kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>. The energy required for the reaction, Mg $\rightarrow$ Mg<sup>2+</sup> +2e<sup>-</sup> is: a) +170 kcal b) +526 kcal c) -170 kcal d) -526 kcal
- 19. The electronic configuration

$$(\sigma_{1s})^{2} (\overset{*}{\sigma_{1s}})^{2} (\sigma_{2s})^{2} (\overset{*}{\sigma_{2s}})^{2} (\sigma_{2p_{x}})^{2} (\sigma_{2p_{x}})^{2} (\pi_{2p_{y}})^{2} (\pi_{2p_{y}})^{2} (\pi_{2p_{y}})^{2} (\pi_{2p_{y}})^{2} (\pi_{2p_{y}})^{1}$$
can be assigned to  
a)  $0_{2}$  b)  $0_{2}^{\pm}$  c)  $0_{2}^{-}$  d)  $0_{2}^{2^{-}}$ 

- 20. Some of the properties of the two species,  $NO_3^-$  and  $H_3O^+$  are described below. Which one of them is correct?
  - a) Dissimilar in hybridization for the central atom with different structure
  - b) Isostructural with same hybridization for the central atom
  - c) Isostructural with different hybridization for the central atom
  - d) Similar is hybridization for the central atom with different structure