## PRERNA EDUCATION

## IIT/ MEDICAL/ FOUNDATION <br> SAMPLE QUESTIONS CHAPTER 14- STATISTICS

Q.No. 1 Find the mode of the following data:

120, 110, 130, 110, 120, 140, 130, 120, 140, 120.
(a) 120
(b) 130
(c) 110
(d) 140

Ans. (a)
Q.No. 2 Find the value of $x$, if the mode of the following data is
25. 15, 20, 25, 18, 14, 15, 25, 15, 18, 16, 20, 25, 20, $x, 18$.
(a) 15
(b) 18
(c) 20
(d) 25

Ans. (d)
Q.No. 3 Find the mean of $2,3,8,9,7,9,5,8,4,5$
(a) 7
(b) 5
(c) 6.6
(d) 6

Ans. (d)
Q.No. 4 The following data gives the distribution of total household expenditure (in rupees) of manual workers in a city:

| Expenditure <br> (Rs) | Frequency | Expenditure <br> (Rs) | Frequency |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: |
| $1000-1500$ | 24 | $3000-3500$ | 30 |
| $1500-2000$ | 40 | $3500-4000$ | 22 |
| $2000-2500$ | 33 | $4000-4500$ | 16 |
| $2500-3000$ | 28 | $4500-5000$ | 7 |

Find the average expenditure which is being done by the maximum number of manual workers.
(a) 1847.8
(b) 1647.8
(c) 1500
(d) 1400

Ans. (a)
Q.No. 5 Following table shows the weight of the bags of 12 students:

| Weight (Kg) | 67 | 70 | 72 | 73 | 75 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of <br> students | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 |

Find the mean weight.
(a) 70.50
(b) 71.25
(c) 70.25
(d) 72.50

Ans. (c)
Q.No. 6 The number of students absent in a school was recorded every day for 147 days and the raw data was presented in the form of the following frequency table.

| No.of students <br> absent | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 18 | 20 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of days | 1 | 5 | 11 | 14 | 16 | 13 | 10 | 70 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Obtain the median
(a) 11
(b) 12
(c) 13
(d) 14

Ans. (b)
Q.No. 7 For the following grouped frequency distribution, find the mode.

| Class | $3-6$ | $6-9$ | $9-12$ | $12-15$ | $15-18$ | $18-21$ | $21-24$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Freque <br> ncy | 2 | 5 | 10 | 23 | 21 | 12 | 3 |

(a) 15.4
(b) 16.5
(c) 17.6
(d) 14.6

Ans. (d)
Q.No. 8 A student noted the number of cars passing through a spot on a road for 100 periods each of 3 minutes and summarized it in the table given below. Find the mode of the data.

| Number of <br> cars | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | $70-80$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 7 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 20 | 11 | 15 | 8 |
| (a) 44.71 (b) 45.71 (c) 46.71 (d) None of these |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Q.No. 9 The following table gives weekly wages of workers in a certain organization. The frequency of class 49-52 is missing. It is known that the mean of the frequency distribution is 47.2. Find the missing frequency.

| Weekly wages (Rs) | $40-43$ | $43-46$ | $46-49$ | $49-52$ | $52-55$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Number of workers | 31 | 58 | 60 | $?$ | 27 |

(a) 45
(b) 46
(c) 44
(d) 47

Ans. (c)
Q.No. 10 The mean of the following frequency distribution is 1.46 . Find the missing frequencies.

| Number of accidents <br> $(x)$ | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Total |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Frequency $(f)$ | 46 | $f_{1}$ | $f_{2}$ | 25 | 10 | 5 | 200 |

(a) $f_{1}=38, f_{2}=76$
(b) $f_{1}=76, f_{2}=38$
(c) $f_{1}=67, f_{2}=38$
(d) None of these

Ans. (b)
Q.No. 11 Find the values of $x$ and $y$ if the total frequency and the median of the following data is 100 and 525 , respectively.

| Class interval | $\begin{gathered} 0- \\ 100 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100- \\ 200 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 200- \\ 300 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 300- \\ 400 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 400- \\ & 500 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 500- \\ 600 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 600- \\ & 700 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 700- \\ 800 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 800- \\ 900 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 900- \\ & 1000 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 2 | 5 | $x$ | 12 | 17 | 20 | $y$ | 9 | 7 | 4 |

(a) $x=9, y=15$
(b) $x=18, b=17$
(c) $x=17, b=15$
(d) $x=17, b=16$

Ans. (a)
Q.No. 12 A frequency distribution of the life times of $400 \mathrm{~T} . \mathrm{V}$. picture tubes tested in a company is given below. Find the average life of a tube.

| Life time (in hours) | Frequency | Life time (in hours) | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $300-399$ | 14 | $800-899$ | 62 |
| $400-499$ | 46 | $900-999$ | 48 |
| $500-599$ | 58 | $1000-1099$ | 22 |
| $600-699$ | 76 | $1100-1199$ | 6 |
| $700-799$ | 68 |  |  |

(a) 700
(b) 750
(c) 745
(d) 715

Ans. (d)
Q.No. 13 The mean of the following frequency table is 50 . But the frequencies $f_{1}$ and $f_{2}$ in class $20-40$ and $60-80$ are missing. Find the missing frequencies.

| Class | $0-20$ | $20-40$ | $40-60$ | $60-80$ | $80-100$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 17 | $f_{1}$ | 32 | $f_{2}$ | 19 | 120 |

(a) $f_{1}=82, f_{2}=42$
(b) $f_{1}=28, f_{2}=42$
(c) $f_{1}=28, f_{2}=24$
(d) $f_{1}=24, f_{2}=28$

Ans. (c)
Q.No. 14 Compute the median from the following data:

| Mid-Value | 115 | 125 | 135 | 145 | 155 | 165 | 175 | 185 | 195 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 6 | 25 | 48 | 72 | 116 | 60 | 38 | 22 | 3 |

(a) 163.5
(b) 153.8
(c) 150
(d) 164.5

Ans. (b)
Q.No. 15 Find the mean marks of students from the following cumulative frequency distribution:

| Marks | Number of <br> students | Marks | Number of <br> students |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 and <br> above | 80 | 60 and <br> above | 28 |
| 10 and <br> above | 77 | 70 and <br> above | 16 |
| 20 and <br> above | 72 | 80 and <br> above | 10 |
| 30 and <br> above | 65 | 90 and <br> above | 8 |


| 40 and <br> above | 55 | 100 and | 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | above |  |
| 50 and <br> above | 43 |  |  |

(a) 50.5
(b) 61.75
(c) 53
(d) 51.75

